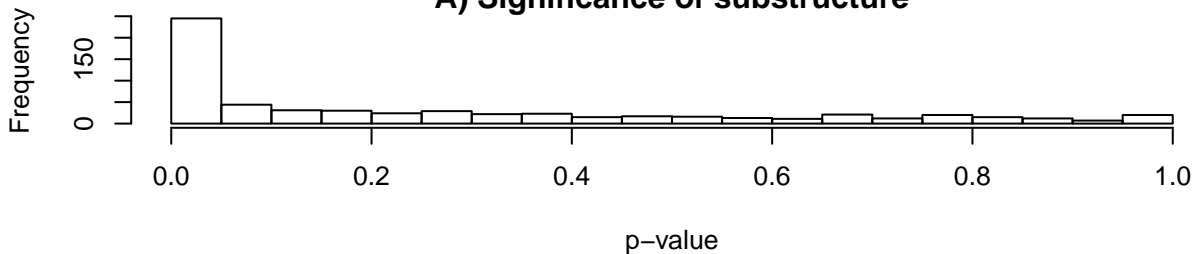


### A) Significance of substructure



### B) Degree of substructure

